

REVISED DRAFT

OF THE ARTICLES OF A

CHARTER

FOR THE

UNIVERSITY TO HAVE ITS SEAT
IN DUBLIN.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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CHARTER FOR THE UNIVERSITY TO
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L.—FOUNDATION OF THE UNIVERSITY.

There shall be, and there is hereby, constituted and founded a University having its seat in Dublin, and bearing the name of the , by which name the Chancellor and other members of the University for the time being shall be, and are hereby constituted, one body corporate, with perpetual succession and a common seal, and with power, without any further licence in mortmain, to take, purchase, and hold, and also to sell, grant, exchange, demise, and otherwise dispose of real and personal property.

Notwithstanding anything in this our Charter, the University shall not at any time hold real property in Our United Kingdom exceeding the annual value of £50,000 (according to the value of such property at the time of its acquisition) over and above the value of any site, buildings, and hereditaments used and occupied for the immediate purposes of the University.

II.—CONSTITUENT COLLEGES OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The Constituent Colleges of the University are, in accordance with the Irish Universities Act, 1908, the College, Dublin, Queen's College, Cork, and Queen's College, Galway.

III.—RECOGNISED COLLEGES.

Subject to this Our Charter and to the Statutes of the University, the University may recognise colleges in Ireland for the purpose of giving to students who are pursuing in those colleges courses of study of a University type approved by the Governing Body of the University under teachers recognised by the Governing Body for the purpose the benefit of any privileges of matriculated students of the University or the right of obtaining a University Degree, and may withdraw such recognition at any time.

Any exercise by the University of this provision otherwise than on the representation of one of the Constituent Colleges shall be subject to the consent of all the Constituent Colleges; and no recognition shall be accorded by the University under this provision—

- (a) If the college prepares students for intermediate or other school examinations or gives education of an intermediate or secondary kind; or
- (b) Unless the University is satisfied, in manner to be provided by the Statutes, as to the general character and financial position of the college as a whole, the adequacy in numbers and qualifications of its teaching staff, the University standard of the teaching, the adequate provision of laboratories and other appliances necessary for giving instruction in the subjects in respect of which recognition is contemplated, the conditions as to age and attainments on which students are admitted, the number of students proceeding or likely to proceed to a University Degree, and the relations of the college to any other University.

IV.—POWERS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The University shall have the powers following:—

- (1) To establish Faculties in all such departments of knowledge as the University may from time to time be able to equip and maintain in such a manner as will encourage original research, promote scholarship, and spread learning throughout the land.
- (2) To grant and confer Degrees and other academic distinctions in accordance with the provisions of this Our Charter.
- (3) To grant Diplomas or Certificates to persons who have pursued a course of study approved by the University under conditions laid down by the University.
- (3) To institute Professorships and Lectureships and any offices required by the University, and, subject to the provisions of this Our Charter, to appoint and remove the holders of such offices.
- (4) To institute and award Fellowships, Scholarships, Exhibitions, and Prizes.
- (5) To accept from donors gifts of money, lands, or other property for the foundation of Professorships, Lectureships, Scholarships or Studentships, or for the erection of buildings, or for the endowment of research, or for any other purpose or purposes connected with the University, upon such trusts and conditions as may be specified by such donors.
- (6) To examine and inspect schools and other educational institutions and grant certificates of proficiency, and to provide such lectures and instruction for persons not being members of the University as the University may determine; and to co-operate, by means of joint boards or otherwise, with other universities and authorities for the conduct of matriculation examinations, for the examination and inspection of schools and other academic institutions, and for the extension of University teaching and influence in academic matters, and for such other purposes as the University may from time to time determine.
- (7) To do all such other acts and things, whether incidental to the powers aforesaid or not, as may be authorised in relation to the University or the Constituent Colleges, or may be requisite in order to further the objects of the University.

V.—VISITOR OF THE UNIVERSITY.

We reserve to Ourselves, Our Heirs and Successors, to be the Visitor and Visitors of the University, acting through such Board of Visitors as we may from time to time appoint having regard to the nature of the case. In the exercise of the Visitatorial Authority, We and Our Heirs and Successors for the time being shall have the right from time to time, and in such manner as We or They shall think fit, to direct an inspection of the University and the Constituent Colleges, of their buildings, laboratories, and general equipment, and also of the examinations, teaching, and other work done by the University and the Constituent Colleges.

Any President of a Constituent College, Professor, or Lecturer who is removed by the University from his office may appeal to the Visitor against such removal. The appeal shall be heard by a Board of four Visitors, and if they do not unanimously concur in such removal it shall not take effect.

VI.—MEMBERSHIP OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The members of the University shall consist of every person who is an authority or a member of an authority of the University, every member of a Constituent College, and every Matriculated Student of the University.

Women shall be eligible equally with men to be members of the University or of any authority of the University, and to hold any office or enjoy any advantages of the University.

VII.—AUTHORITIES OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The authorities of the University shall be the Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, the Senate, the General Board of Studies, the Faculties, and Convocation.

VIII.—THE CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The Chancellor shall be the head and chief officer of the University, and shall, if present, be entitled to preside over the meetings of the Senate and Convocation. He shall hold office during his life or until his resignation.

The first Chancellor of the University shall be elected by the Senate at their first meeting; and if not a member of the Senate will be nominated by Us as an additional member thereof.

Any succeeding Chancellor shall be elected by Convocation, and if a member of the Senate is elected to be Chancellor, his election shall create a casual vacancy in the Senate.

IX.—THE VICE-CHANCELLOR.

The Vice-Chancellor shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the University and, in the absence of the Chancellor, shall be entitled to preside over meetings of the Senate.

The Vice-Chancellor shall be elected by the Senate from amongst the members of the Senate, and shall hold office for such period not exceeding five years as the Senate may determine.

X.—THE SENATE.

(1) The Governing Body of the University referred to in the Irish Universities Act, 1908, shall be styled the Senate.

(2) We hereby nominate as the first Senate in accordance with that Act the persons named in the Schedule hereto.

(3) Any casual vacancy in the first Senate shall be filled by Our further nomination.

(4) The Senate shall, after the expiration of the period of office of the first Senate, be constituted as provided by the Irish Universities Act, 1908, namely:—

The Chancellor of the University	-	-	-	1
The Presidents of the Constituent Colleges	-	-	-	3
Persons nominated by His Majesty of whom one at least shall be a woman	-	-	-	4
Elected by the Governing Body of the new College having its seat in Dublin, three at least being Members of the Academic Council of the College	-	-	-	6
Elected by the Governing Body of Queen's College, Cork, two at least being Members of the Academic Council of the College	-	-	-	4
Elected by the Governing Body of Queen's College, Galway, two at least being Members of the Academic Council of the College	-	-	-	4
The Registrar	-	-	-	1
Elected by Convocation of the University	-	-	-	8
Co-opted	-	-	-	4
In all, including the person elected to be Vice-Chancellor from among the members				35

In all, including the person elected to be Vice-Chancellor from among the members

Ex-officio members of the Senate shall be members so long as they hold qualifying office.

Other members shall hold office for five years. The successor in the case of a casual vacancy shall be appointed in like manner with his predecessor, and shall hold office for the remainder of his term.

Retiring members are eligible to serve again.

(5) The acts or proceedings of the Senate shall not be invalidated by any vacancy among its members, or by any defect in the mode of appointment or election of any of the members.

XI.—POWERS OF THE SENATE.

The Senate shall be the governing body of the University and shall direct the form, custody, and use of the common seal, and, subject to the provisions of this Our Charter and the University Statutes, shall exercise all the powers and discretions of the University, and shall regulate and determine all matters concerning the University.

In making Statutes and Regulations the Senate shall observe the following conditions :

- (i) No Statute or Regulation shall be altered so as to change the status, powers, or constitution of any of the authorities of the University until such authority shall have had an opportunity of pronouncing an opinion upon the proposed change.
- (ii) Regulations relating to Degrees and examinations shall not be made without report from the General Board of Studies and the Faculties :

The Senate shall have power to deprive any graduate of the University who, in the opinion of the Senate, is guilty of scandalous conduct, of any Degree or Degrees conferred by the University, and of all privileges enjoyed by him or her as such graduate aforesaid.

XII.—OFFICERS.

There shall be a Registrar and other proper officers of the University. The first Registrar is Joseph McGrath, LL.D.

XIII.—COMMITTEES.

The Senate shall appoint a Standing Committee consisting of the Vice-Chancellor, the Registrar, and not more than other members of the Senate, and may appoint such other committees for any particular purposes from amongst the members of the Senate as the Senate thinks fit.

Any matters referred by the Senate to a committee of the Senate shall, subject to any special directions of the Senate and to any special provisions in the Statutes, stand referred to the Standing Committee.

The Senate may appoint advisory committees consisting either wholly or partly of persons not being members of the Senate, and, subject to and in accordance with any provisions of the Statutes, may delegate to any committee so appointed such duties as it thinks fit as regards financial, administrative, or other matters affecting the University or any particular Faculty or department, or the management or supervision of any buildings or property of the University.

XIV.—THE GENERAL BOARD OF STUDIES AND THE FACULTIES.

(1) Statutes of the University shall provide for the establishment of a General Board of Studies to be constituted subject to the proviso herein-after contained in manner prescribed by the Statutes from among the following :—The University Professors and Lecturers in the University and the Constituent Colleges, other teachers in the University or the Constituent Colleges, and the external examiners appointed in pursuance of this Our

Charter; and the Vice-Chancellor shall be Chairman of the Board in virtue of his office. The Statutes shall provide that one or more of the recognised teachers in each College which is for the time being recognised by the University shall be members of the General Board of Studies.

All matters which come before the Senate in reference to University studies and the courses for the various examinations held by the University shall be referred to and be reported on by the General Board of Studies; and such powers as the Senate deem fit in relation to University studies and the courses for the various examinations held by the University may be delegated to the Board.

(2) There shall be in the University the Faculties of Arts, Science, Law, and Medicine, with such other Faculties, whether formed by the sub-division of an existing Faculty or by the creation of a new Faculty or otherwise, as may be constituted by Statute.

(3) Each Faculty shall consist of the Vice-Chancellor, the Dean of the Faculty, who shall be appointed annually by the members of the Faculty from among the University Professors in the subjects of the Faculty, the University Professors and Lecturers in the University and the Constituent Colleges in the subjects of the Faculty, and, subject to the proviso hereinafter contained, such other professors and persons as may be provided by Statute; and each Faculty shall act as a Board of Studies for its own department, reporting to and acting under the supervision of the General Board of Studies.

(4) A Professor of or Lecturer in Theology shall not be eligible for membership of the General Board of Studies or of any Faculty other than the Faculty of Theology.

XV.—PROFESSORS, LECTURERS, AND RECOGNISED TEACHERS.

(1) The following persons shall be considered to be and shall be entitled to be styled University Professors and University Lecturers:—

(a) Professors and Lecturers appointed by the University to teach in the University or with the consent of a Constituent College at the College:

(b) Professors and Lecturers of the Constituent Colleges holding offices the ordinary appointment to which is under the Charter or Statutes of the College vested in the University, including persons holding such offices by virtue of a temporary appointment under section fifteen of the Irish Universities Act, 1908.

(c) Such other Professors and Lecturers in connection with the University or the Constituent Colleges as the University may recognise as hereinafter provided.

(2) Statutes of the University shall provide for the exercise by the Senate of any power vested in the University to appoint to University Professorships and University Lectureships, subject to the following condition:—

In the case of a Professorship or Lectureship of a Constituent College to which the University, by the Charter or Statutes of the College, is entitled to appoint, the Senate must invite and consider the representations of the Governing Body of the College as to the filling of the vacancy; and if the number of candidates be more than three, the Governing Body of the College shall be entitled to select not less than three candidates from amongst whom the Senate must make the appointment.

(3) Nothing in this Our Charter shall prevent the foundation by private endowment of any Professorship or Lectureship in connection with the University or with a Constituent College; and the holder of any such Professorship or Lectureship may be recognised by the Senate as a Professor or Lecturer of the University if the University is directly represented on the body by whom the appointment to the Professorship or Lectureship is made or confirmed.

If the instrument founding any such Professorship or Lectureship expressly provides for the duties and salary of the office, or for the mode of appointment to or removal from the office, these provisions shall have effect in lieu of any provisions in this Our Charter.

(4) The University may in such manner and on such conditions and for such time as may be prescribed by Statute recognise individual teachers in recognised Colleges, who in the opinion of the University are giving instruction of a University standard in subjects approved for the purpose by the University, and these teachers shall be recognised teachers for the purposes of the Irish Universities Act, 1908, and this Our Charter.

XVI.—CONVOCATION.

The Convocation shall consist of the Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, the members of the Senate, the University Professors and Lecturers, and the registered graduates of the University.

The Senate shall have power to fix conditions of registration, and to prescribe the annual or other fee, or a composition therefor, which shall be necessary for registration.

XVII.—POWERS OF CONVOCATION.

Convocation shall have the following powers:—

To elect a person to be Chancellor of the University in succession to the first or any subsequent Chancellor:

To elect its own Chairman, who shall, in the absence of the Chancellor, be entitled to preside at its meetings:

To elect representatives on the Senate:

To discuss and pronounce an opinion on any matter whatsoever relating to the University, including any matters referred to them by the Senate.

XVIII.—REGULATIONS AS TO PROCEDURE.

The Senate, the General Board of Studies, the Faculties, Convocation, and, subject to any directions given by the Senate, committees of the Senate may from time to time make regulations for governing their proceedings, subject to this Our Charter and to the Statutes and Regulations of the University.

XIX.—CONDITIONS AS TO GRANT OF DEGREES, &c.

(1) Degrees and other academic distinctions may be granted to students who, under conditions laid down in the Statutes and Regulations, have completed approved courses of study, and have passed the prescribed examinations of the University.

For the purpose of this provision "approved courses of study" means courses of study taken in the University or in one or more of the Constituent Colleges, or partly in the University and partly in one or more of the Constituent Colleges, such courses being in accordance with the Regulations applicable to the case; and a course of study under recognised teachers in a recognised college may, if such course is in accordance with the Regulations of the University applicable to the case, and if the University so determine, be accepted as constituting a part or the whole of an approved course of study for the purposes of this provision.

(2) Academic distinctions other than Degrees and, within the limits hereinafter defined, Degrees, may be granted to students who have not satisfied the aforesaid condition as to approved courses of study, provided that such students, under conditions prescribed in the Statutes and Regulations, have passed the examinations of the University respectively held for the purpose.

The power of the University to hold examinations under this provision for the initial Degree in any faculty shall expire, as regards final examinations, at the end of five years from the day appointed for the dissolution of Our Royal University of Ireland, and shall expire as regards previous examinations after the shorter periods to be defined in the Statutes.

But nothing in this proviso shall limit—

- (i) The power of the University to confer higher Degrees upon Graduates of the University under any conditions that may be prescribed in the Statutes or Regulations; or
- (ii) The duty of the University to make provision enabling those students of the University who were students of Our Royal University of Ireland on the day appointed for the dissolution of that University to obtain Degrees in the University on conditions not more onerous than those imposed on candidates for corresponding Degrees in Our Royal University of Ireland.
- (3) The University may—
 - (a) Accept the examinations and periods of study passed by students of the University at other Universities as equivalent to such examinations and to such parts of approved courses of study as the University may determine, and may withdraw such acceptance at any time; and may also
 - (b) Accept particular courses of study in special subjects taken in other places by students who are pursuing courses of study in the University, or in the Constituent Colleges, or in recognised colleges, as component parts of approved courses of study, provided that the University is satisfied that the instruction given in such special subjects is adequate, and may withdraw such acceptance at any time.
- (4) Degrees representing proficiency in technical subjects shall not be conferred on students without proper security for testing the scientific or general knowledge underlying technical attainments.
- (5) Degrees may also be granted—
 - (a) To persons who hold offices in the University or in the Constituent Colleges as Professors, Lecturers, or otherwise;
 - (b) To graduates of other Universities whom the Universities may decide to admit to Degrees of equal or similar rank in the University;
 - (c) To students who shall have carried on independent research in the University or in a Constituent College;
 - (d) To approved persons who shall be selected for Honorary Degrees.
- (6) All Degrees and other distinctions shall be conferred and held subject to any provisions which are or may be made in reference thereto by the Statutes or Regulations of the University.

XX.—SUBJECTS AND COURSES OF STUDY.

- (1) Statutes of the University shall prescribe general conditions respecting the studies to be required as qualifications for the Degrees of the University or for the Diplomas or Certificates of the University.
- (2) Regulations of the University shall prescribe the subjects which shall respectively be studied for the several Degrees, Diplomas, and Certificates.
- (3) A Constituent College may propose, for the approval of the Senate, courses of study for its own students in the several subjects which under the Regulations of the University are studied in the Constituent College for the Degrees of the University or for the Diplomas or Certificates of the University, and may from time to time propose modifications in such courses; but no such course or modification thereof shall be adopted in the College until

approved, or provisionally approved, by the Senate. The Senate shall not finally approve any such course or modification thereof unless it is satisfied that an academic training of adequate standard, breadth, and duration is thereby provided.

(4) In case no special course of study for a Constituent College is approved by the Senate, Regulations made by the Senate shall, so far as may be necessary, prescribe courses of study for the Constituent College.

XXI.—EXAMINATIONS.

Statutes of the University shall provide for the manner of conducting the examinations of the University, including examinations for University prizes and rewards; subject, so far as relates to examinations for Degrees, as follows:—

(1) Provision shall be made for the appointment of at least one independent and external examiner, who shall not be a Professor, Lecturer, or other teacher in the University or in any Constituent College, or a recognised teacher, in each subject or group of subjects studied by candidates for the Degrees of the University.

(2) Provision shall be made that all examinations for Degrees of the University, not including examinations for matriculation, shall be conducted by the Professors of the University, with such Lecturers of the University as the Senate from time to time shall appoint, and the external examiners.

(3) Provision shall be made for conducting the examinations for any Degree separately for each Constituent College if the College so demands, and in that case for the appointment from amongst the Professors and Lecturers of the College of examiners to be associated with the external examiners; but any such provision shall be subject to the condition that the College is in a position adequately to supply at its own charge the proper buildings, furniture, and other means necessary for the examination.

(4) Due care and diligence shall be used by the University to equalise, so far as may be possible, the standards of knowledge and attainments implied in the Degrees conferred upon students presented by the several Constituent colleges of the University upon students presented by any recognised colleges, and upon external students, so far as Degrees are conferred upon external students.

XXII.—FEES.

The University may demand and receive such fees as the Senate may from time to time appoint.

XXIII.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Except as aforesaid, and except by way of prize, reward, special grant, or remuneration for services rendered or to be rendered in the past, present, or future, respectively, the University shall not make any gift, division, or bonus in money unto or between any of its members.

XXIV.

Any Supplemental or Amending Charter granted by Us, Our Heirs and Successors and accepted by the Senate, shall be binding upon the University, its members, and all persons concerned.

XXV.

In this Our Charter "Statutes" means the Statutes for the general government of the University made by the Dublin Commissioners pursuant to the Irish Universities Act, 1908, and any Statutes altering, amending, adding to, or repealing the same, or any of them, which may hereafter be made.

to Regulations¹¹ except where otherwise required by the context to ~~be~~ be
 Regulations made at the discretion of the Senate, subject to this Our
 Charter and the Statutes of the University.

XXVI.

The provisions of this Our Charter giving the powers of the University
 shall not come into operation until the day appointed under the Irish
 Universities Act, 1908, for the dissolution of Our Royal University of
 Ireland, except so far as Our Lieutenant General and General Governor
 of Ireland may by Order appoint.

But this provision shall not prevent the exercise of the power under
 this Our Charter to appoint a Chancellor and Vice-Chancellor, nor affect
 the exercise of any power given, or the performance of any duty assigned,
 to the Governing Body of the University under the Irish Universities Act,
 1908, or the doing of anything which is incidental to the exercise of any
 such power or the performance of any such duty.

XXVII.

Our Royal Will and Pleasure is that this Our Charter shall always be
 construed and adjudged in the most favourable and beneficial sense for the
 best advantage of the University, and the promotion of the objects of Our
 Charter, as well in all our Courts as elsewhere, notwithstanding any
 non-recital, misrecital, uncertainty, or imperfection herein.

SCHEDULE.

THE FIRST SENATE.

*Alexander Anderson, M.A., LL.D. (President of the Constituent College in Galway).
 The Honourable Mr. Justice Dunbar Plunket Barton.
 S. H. Butcher, M.P., LL.D.
 Sir W. F. Butler, G.C.B.
 W. F. T. Butler, M.A.
 *D. J. Coffey, M.A., M.B., B.Ch. (President of the Constituent College in Dublin).
 A. W. Conway, M.A.
 M. F. Cox, M.D.
 The Reverend William Crawford, M.A.
 The Reverend W. Delany, S.J., LL.D.
 A. Dempsey, M.D.
 S. Gwynn, M.P.
 Sir Stanley Harrington, B.A.
 Miss Mary T. Hayden, M.A.
 His Grace the Most Reverend Dr. Healy, D.D.
 Douglas Hyde, LL.D.
 J. S. MacArdle, M.Ch.
 J. A. McClelland, M.A., D.Sc.
 John MacNeill, B.A.
 W. Magennis, M.A.
 *Joseph McGrath, LL.D. (Registrar).
 Thomas Maguire.
 The Right Reverend Monsignor Manzix, D.D., LL.D.
 H. C. McWeeney, M.A.
 The Reverend A. Murphy.
 Sir C. Nixon, Bart., M.D., LL.D.
 J. F. O'Carroll, M.D.
 Charles A. O'Connor, M.A., K.C., First Sergeant-at-Law.
 P. T. O'Sullivan, M.D., B.Ch.
 The Right Honourable Christopher Palles, LL.D., Lord Chief Baron.
 C. Yelverton Pearson, M.D., M.Ch.
 J. P. Pye, M.D.
 Sir George Roche.
 P. Semple, M.A.
 A. Semler, Ph.D.
 G. Sigerson, M.D.
 L. A. Waldron, M.P.
 His Grace the Most Reverend Dr. Walsh, D.D.
 *B. C. A. Windle, M.A., M.D., D.Sc., F.R.S. (President of the Constituent College in Cork).

The nomination in the case of the persons whose names are marked with an asterisk has effect only while those persons hold the offices a description of which is attached to their names; and if any such person ceases to hold the office, a vacancy occurs to be filled by Our further nomination.

